

# St. Andrews Scots Sr. Sec. School

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Session: 2026-27 Notes

Class-IX      Subject -English Literature.      Topic- Bharat Our Land (Poem)

## Q1. Reference to Context:

A Read the extract given below and answer the questions that follow.

“The mighty Himavant is ours-  
there’s no equal anywhere on earth.  
The generous Ganga is ours-  
which other river can match her grace?  
The sacred Upanishads are ours  
what scriptures else to name with them?”

1. Complete the sentence. The word ‘mighty’ refers to the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Himavant.

Ans. power and grandeur

2. Choose the correct option to complete the sentence given below.

Ans. (ii) emphasise a point

3.The poet uses the word ‘generous’ to describe the Ganga. Why?

Ans. River Ganga provides abundant water and nourishes the Gangetic plain with its alluvium which yields bountiful harvests. Millions of people and animals over the ages have been able to sustain their lives and thrive because of her generosity.

4. Why has the movement of the river been described as graceful?

Ans. Ganga is revered as a goddess who flows from the mountains to the sea. Her movement is beautiful as her water gushes, swirls and then flows gently as it nears the sea. She is pure and serene and adds to the beauty of the terrain.

5. Fill in the blank with the correct option from the words given in the brackets.

The poet is implying that the Upanishads are \_\_\_\_\_ (unmatched/abundant) in their wisdom and spiritual depth.

Ans. unmatched

## Q2. Answer the following questions in brief:

Q1. What does the poet say about the Himavant in the poem?

Ans: The poet describes the Himavant as mighty and says that there is no equal to it anywhere on earth. This highlights its great strength and importance. The mountain is described as mighty and unequalled, showing its greatness.

**Q2: How is the Ganga described in the poem?**

**Ans: The Ganga is described as generous and full of grace. The poet asks which other river can match her beauty, showing admiration for her qualities. This description shows admiration for the river's grace and unmatched beauty.**

**Q3: What is said about the Upanishads in the poem?**

**Ans: The Upanishads are described as sacred and unmatched. The poet questions what other scriptures can be compared with them. This highlights their importance and respect. They are presented as a valuable part of the land's spiritual and intellectual heritage.**

**Q4: How does the poet describe the land of Bharat?**

**Ans: The poet describes Bharat as a sunny golden land that is peerless. This means it has no equal and stands out as unique. The description reflects beauty, richness, and value, encouraging people to admire and praise the land.**

**Q5: Who are mentioned as having lived in this land?**

**Ans: The poet mentions gallant warriors and sages as having lived in this land. The warriors are known for their bravery, while the sages are respected for their wisdom. Their presence shows that the land has been home to brave warriors and wise sages.**

**Q6: What role do sages play in the poem?**

**Ans: Sages are described as having sanctified the land. This means they made it pure and holy through their presence and actions. Their role highlights the spiritual richness of the land and shows how wisdom and devotion have shaped it.**

**Q7: What does the poem say about music in this land?**

**Ans: The poem states that the divinest music has been heard in this land. This suggests that divine and beautiful music has been heard in this land. It adds to the cultural greatness and shows the artistic richness present here.**

**Q8: What is meant by "all auspicious things are found" here?**

**Ans: The phrase means that everything good and fortunate exists in this land. This suggests that the land is full of good and favourable things. This idea supports the poet's praise, showing that the land is complete and blessed in many ways.**

**Q9: What is said about Brahma-knowledge and Buddha in the poem?**

**Ans: The poem says that Brahma-knowledge has taken root in this land and that the Buddha preached his dharma here. This highlights the land's deep spiritual and philosophical traditions, showing its importance as a centre of knowledge and teachings.**

**Q10: What does the phrase "hoary antiquity" suggest about Bharat?**

**Ans: The phrase "hoary antiquity" suggests that Bharat is very ancient and has a long history. It emphasises the old and rich past of the land. This idea adds to the sense of pride and highlights its long-standing cultural and historical importance.**